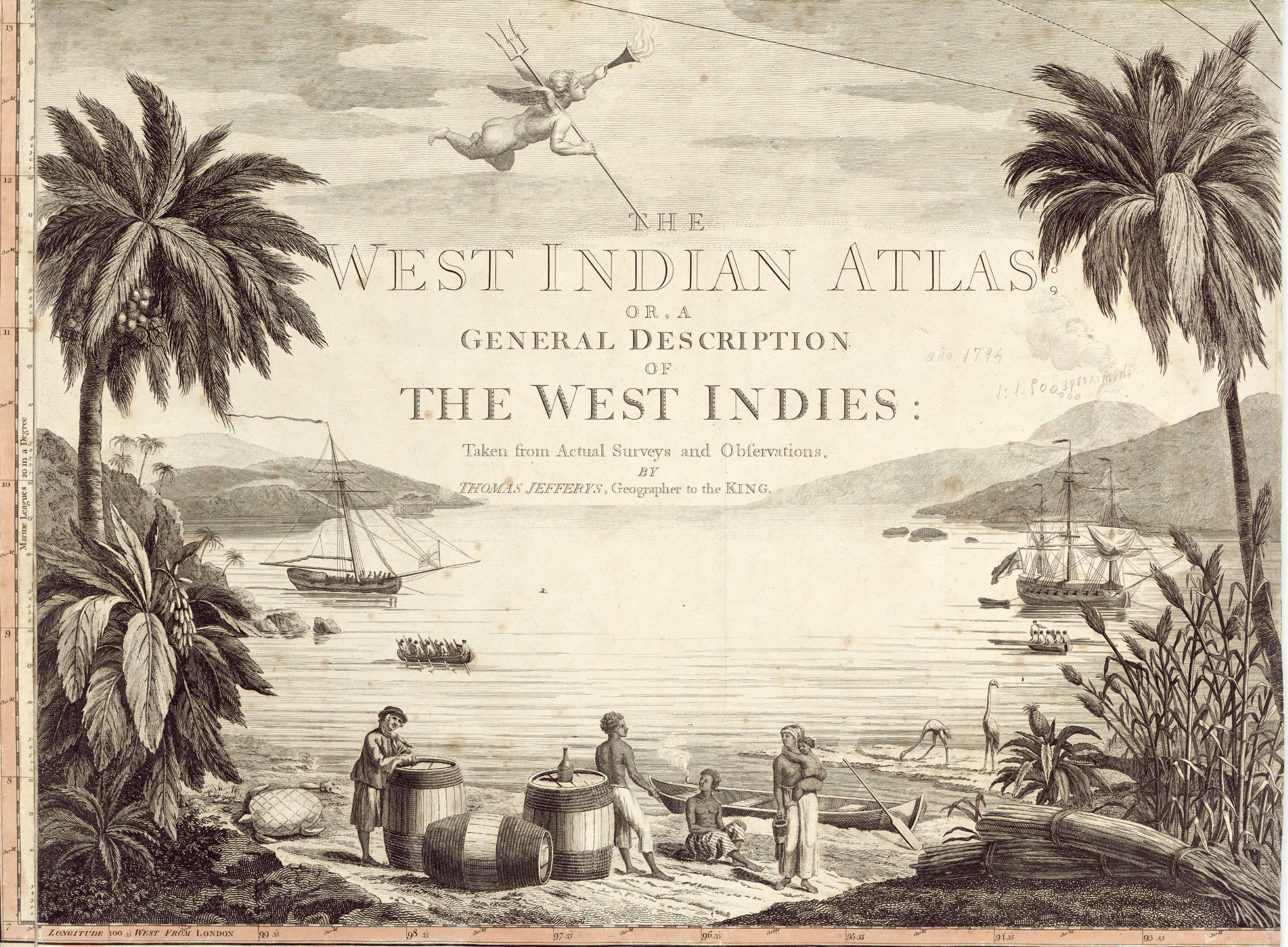

13
12
11
10
9
8
7
30M
Marine Leagues 20 in a Degree
LONGITUDE 100.35 WEST FROM LONDON
99.35
98.35
97.35
96.35
95.35
94.35
93.35

THE

WEST INDIAN ATLAS;

OR, A

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

OF

THE WEST INDIES:

Taken from Actual Surveys and Obſervations,

BY

THOMAS JEFFERYS, Geographer to the KING.

año 1794

1:1.900.000 aproximada

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Taken from Actual Surveys and Obſervations,
BY
THOMAS JEFFERYS, Geographer to the KING.
año 1794
1:1.900.000 aproximado
St. CHRISTOPHERS,
or
St. KITTS,
SURVEYED
By ANTHONY RAVELL Esqr.
Surveyor General
of the Islands of St. Christophers, Nevis, & Montſerrat.
ENGRAVED
by THOMAS JEFFERYS
Geographer to the KING.
Observations.
The Numerical Figures in the Sea Denote the Depth of water in Fathoms.
The Island contains 68 Square Miles and near 44,000 Acres of Plantations.
The Perpendicular Height of Mount Misery, formerly a Vulcano, is 3711 feet.
English Miles 69½ in a Degree
One Sea League of 20 in a Degree
CABUS TERRE QUARTER
St. JOHN
NEVIS
JAMAICA
FROM THE LATEST SURVEYS;
IMPROVED and ENGRAVED
By
THOMAS JEFFERYS
Geographer to the KING.
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53, Fleet Street, London,
as the Act directs, 12th May, 1794.
Statute Miles 69½ in a Degree
Sea Leagues 20 in a Degree
78 Longitude West from LONDON.
BLUEFIELDS BAY
INDEX
to the following
SIXTEEN SHEETS,
being
A COMPLEAT CHART
of the
WEST INDIES
WITH
Letters in the Margin, to direct the placing the different Sheets in their proper Places.
12-5-1794
GULF OF MEXICO
GREAT SOUTH SEA
PACIFIC OCEAN
NEW KINGDOM OF LEON
BAY OF APALACHE
FLORIDA
BAHAMA ISLANDS
LUCAYOS
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BAY OF CAMPECHE
YUCATAN
HONDURAS
NICARAGUA
BAY OF PANAMA
PACIFIC OCEAN OR THE GREAT SOUTH SEA
CARIBBEAN SEA
LEEWARD ISLANDS
CARIBBEE ISLANDS
WINDWARD ISLANDS
THE VIRGIN ISLANDS
PORTO RICO
JAMAICA
SANTA MARTHA
VENEZUELA
CARACAS
CUMANA
PARIA
NEW CUMANA
GUAYANA

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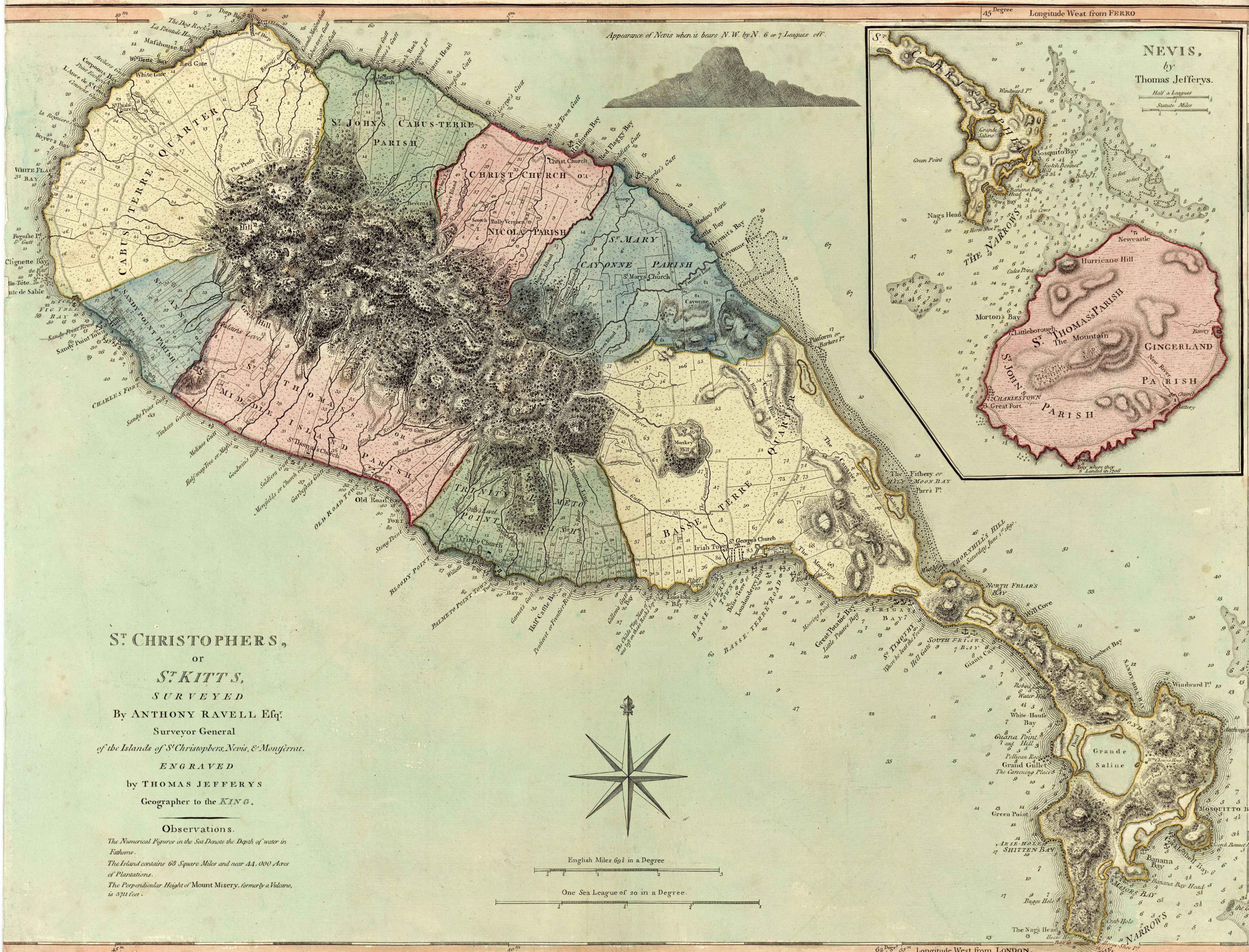
The COAST of WEST FLORIDA and LOUISIANA
Geographer to His Majesty.
75
74
73
Longitude West from Ferro.
72
71
70
69
68
67
LOUISIANA
WEST FLORIDA
Lake Maurepas
LAKE PONTCHARTRAIN
NEW ORLEANS
Lake Ouachas
Vermilion Bay
Cos Bay
West Bay
Ascension Bay
Ensenada de Palo or Woods Bay
BAY OF SPIRITU SANTO
MOUTHS OF THE MISSISSIPPI
Depths of the Mississippi
18 Feet Water into the Balize
12 Feet over the Bar, 45 Feet within, and 50, 60, & 100 Fathoms afterwards
Baxo de Sal uncertain
Mobile
Dauphin I.
Pensacola
Santa Rosa Islands
Bay Santa Rosa
St. Andrews Bay
Cape St. Blas
Fort St. Marks
Apalachicola R.
BAY OF APALACHE
From la Vera Cruz to Havanna to avoid the Trade Winds
Pracel
OF MEXICO
Placeles
Negrillos
Great Bank of Stones
los Alacranes
Dangerous Rocks
Bank of Stones
Baxo de Sisal
Track from Cape Catoche to Campeche
CAPE CATOCHE Low Land
Loggerhead Key
Y.s de Mugeres
Isla Blanca
Contoy
Cozumel
False Cape
Merida
Valladolid
Logwood Lagunas
LOS LLANOS or the Plainlands
a Dry Country destitute of Rivers
la Sierra or the Ridge of Yucatan very low & Rocky
North Coast of Bacalar
Ambergris Bay or Bahia del Spiritu Santo
Ascension Bay
Pta. Delgada improperly C. Condecedo
Punta de Piedras
Sisal
Baxo del Obispo
Morro de Hina
Palmar
Fort St. Francisco de Campeche
Morro de los Diablos
CAMPECHE
YUCATAN
CAPE St. ANTONIO
Sandy Bight
Cape Corrientes
Los Remedios
Old Track of the Galleons from Carthagena
Shoal of Sancho Pedro in the Spanish Charts
6° East Var.

The PENINSULA and GULF of FLORIDA, or NEW BAHAMA CHANNEL, with the BAHAMA ISLANDS, By Thos. Jefferys Geographer to His Majesty.



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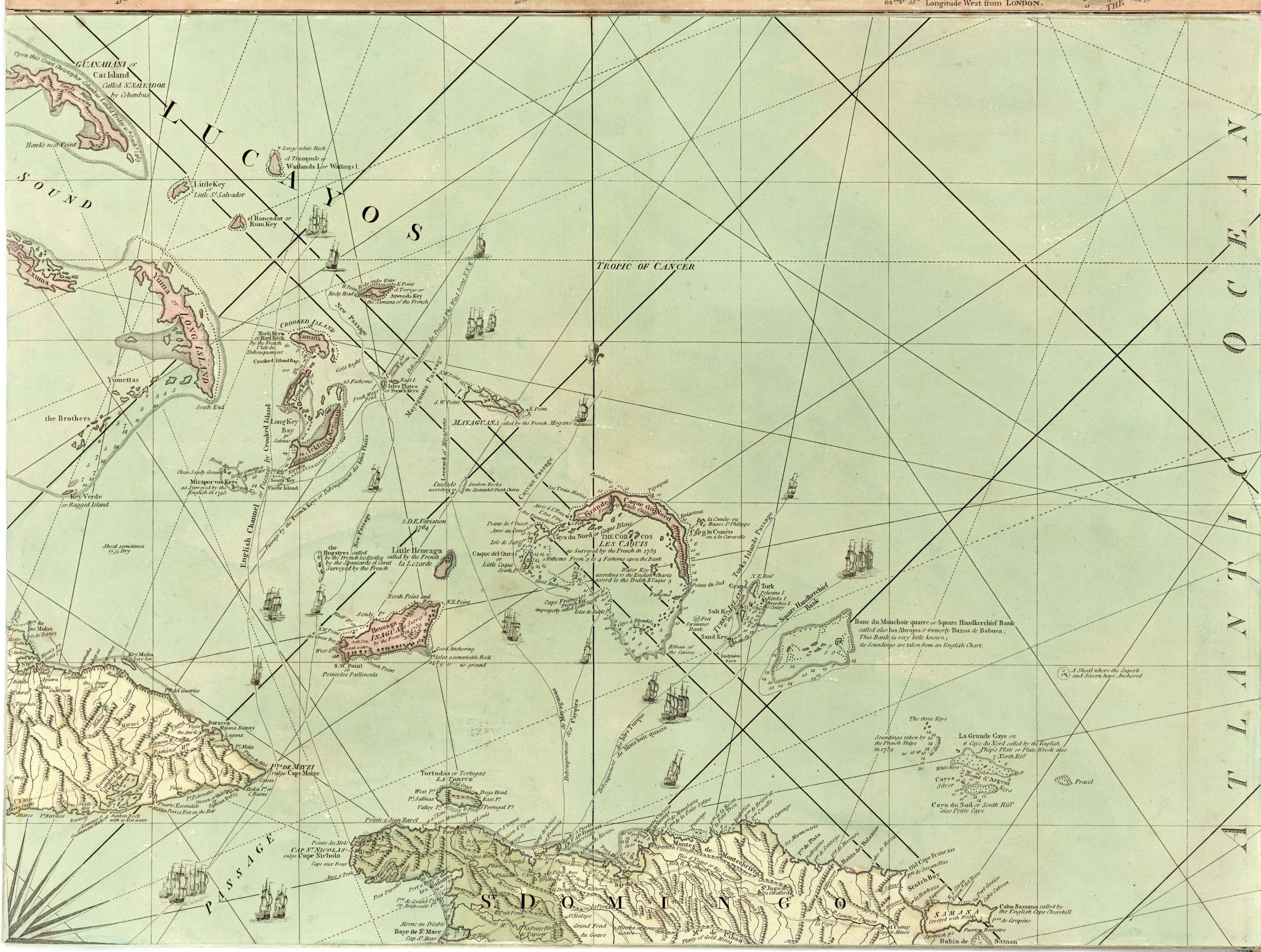

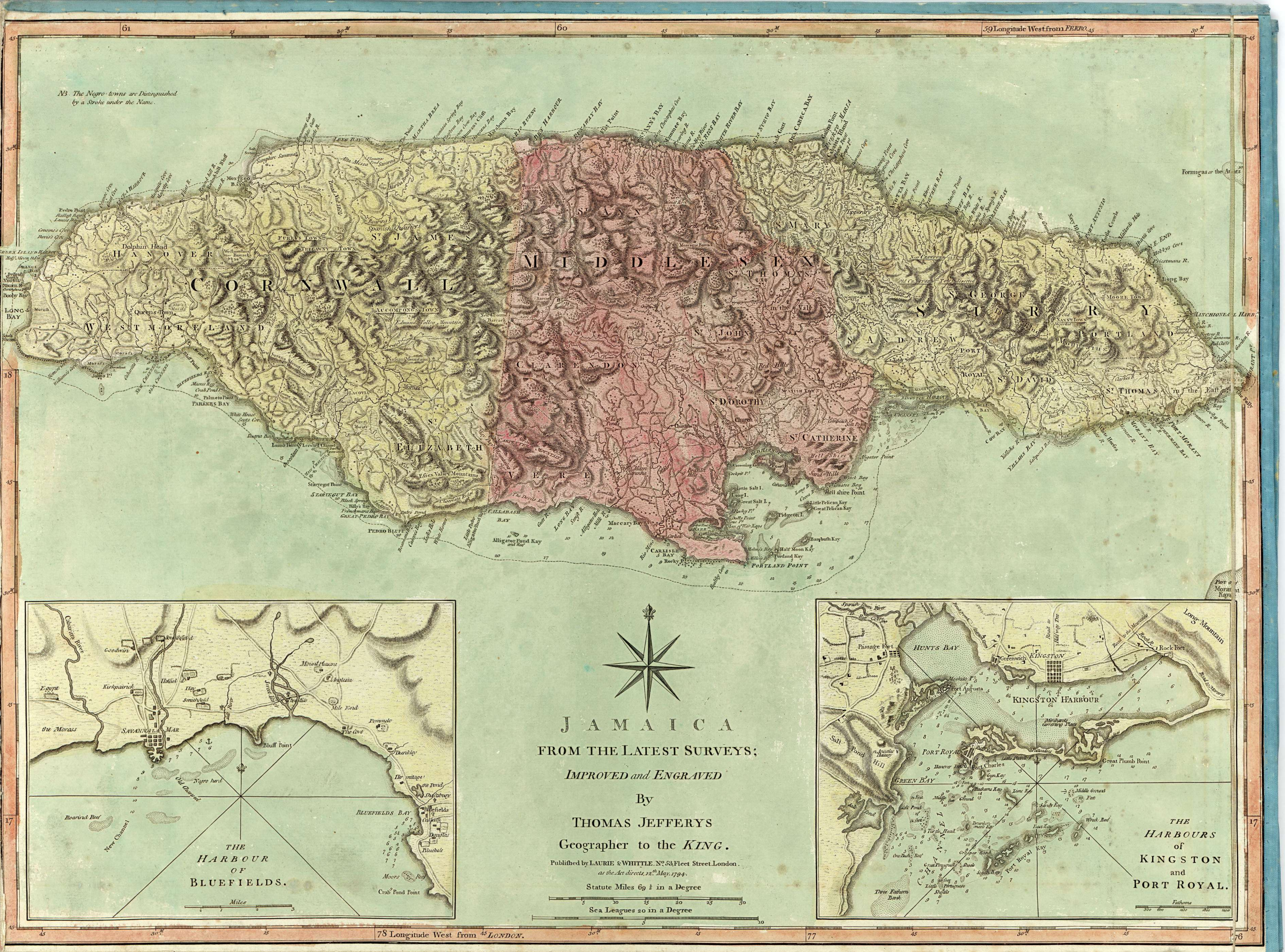

JAMAICA

FROM THE LATEST SURVEYS;

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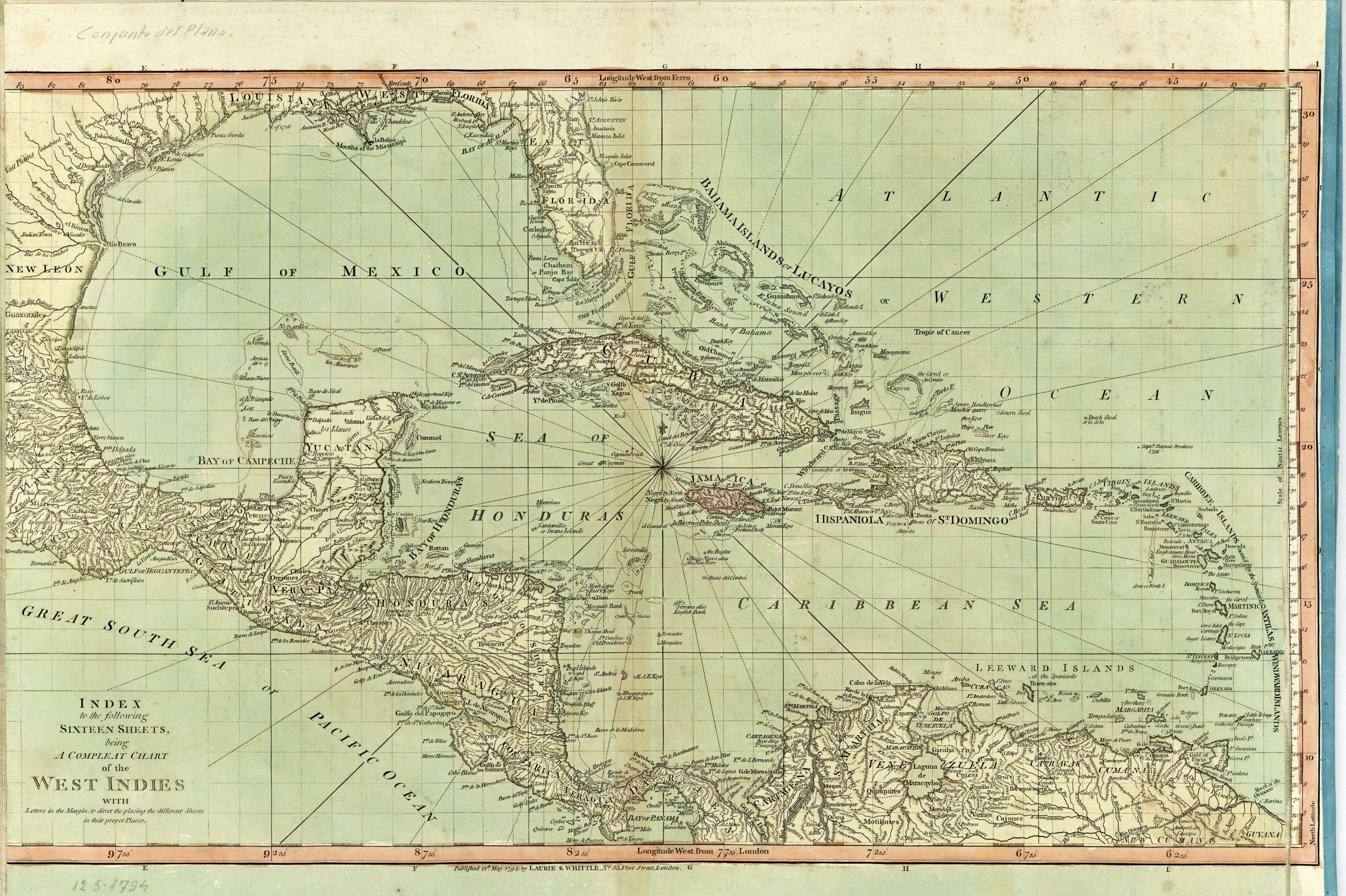
Statute Miles 69 ½ in a Degree

Sea Leagues 20 in a Degree

Conjunto del Plano



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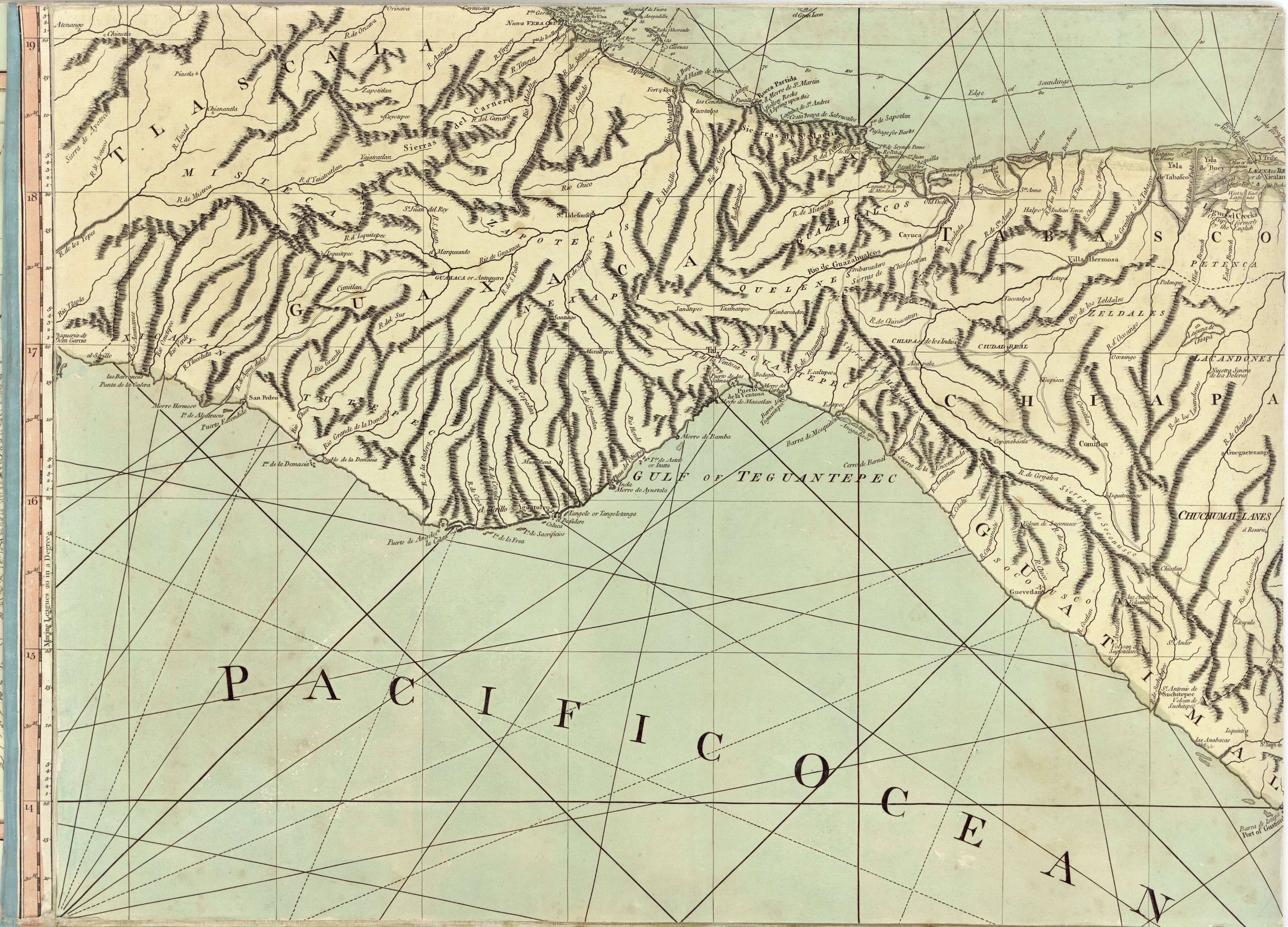

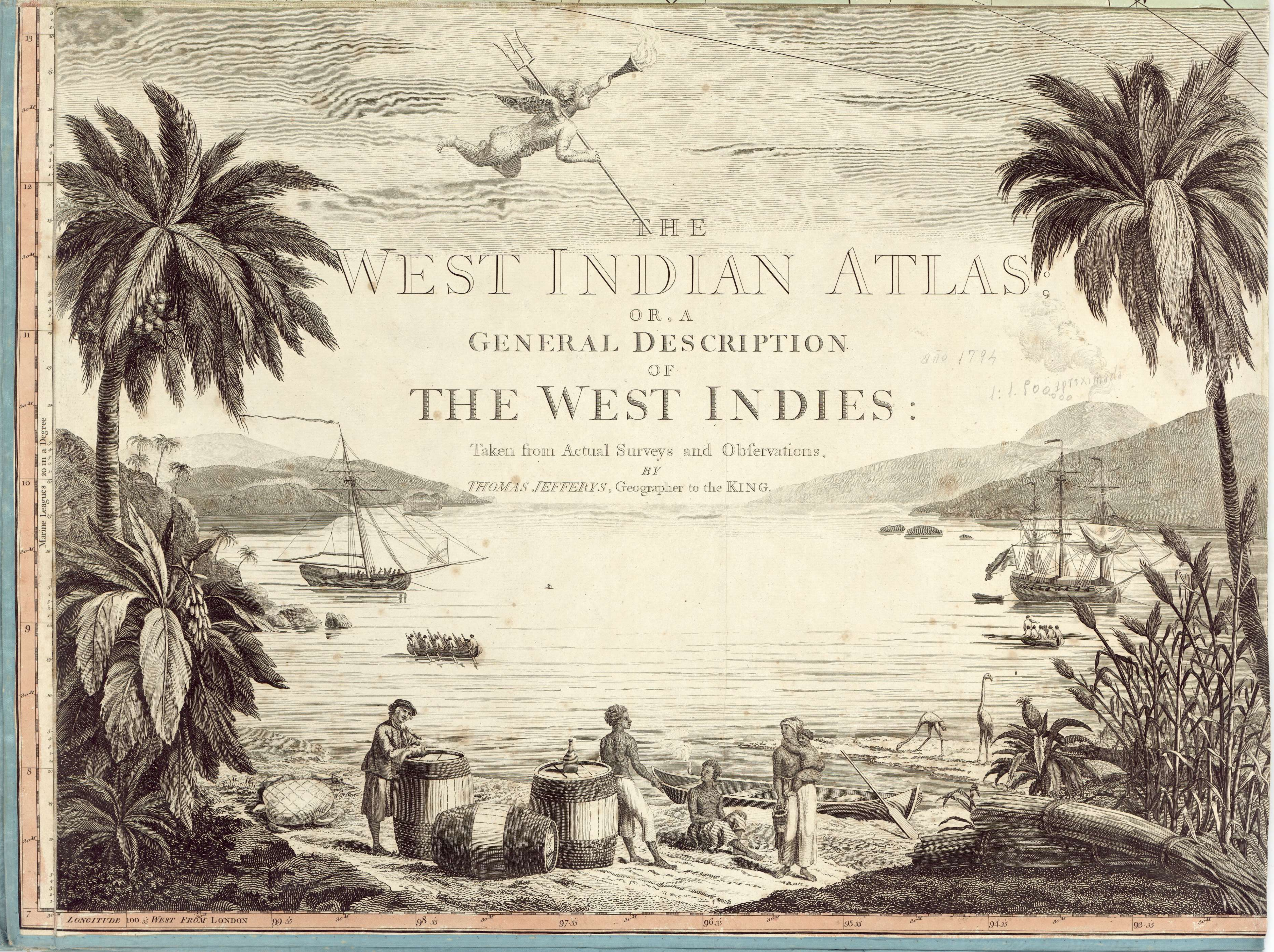

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año 1794

1:1.900.000 aproximada

BAY OF HONDURAS
BACALAR
BRITISH LOGWOOD CUTTERS
QUBAHACHES
Chanes
INDIOS BRAVOS
MOPANES
Orejones
el Chinchorro or the North Triangle
the Three Brothers Galleon St. Yago lost Here
the Southern Four Key Reef
Halfmoon Key
TURNEFF
Track from Swans Islands
RUATAN commonly RATTAN
Guanaja or BONACCA
Utila
Hog Islands
CAPE HONDURAS or Punta de Castilla
CAPE CAMARON
Truxillo Bay
Southern Channel
GULF OF HONDURAS or AMATIQUE GULF
GOLFO DULCE or Laguna de Guatimala
VERA PAZ
COBAN or Verapaz
el Volcan GUATIMALA
HONDURAS
COMAYAGUAS
VALLE DE MINES DE ORO
COMAYAGUA Valladolid
Chontales
Hicacas
MOSQUITO
MOSKITOS SAMBOS
POYAS or POYAIS
English Settlements
the Sugar Loaf
the Great Fall
PANAMAKAS
TOWKCAS
Sonsonate or la Trinidad
San Salvador
San Miguel
Amapalla
GOLFO DE FONSECA
Serro de Amapalla
el Realejo
NICARAGUA
WOOLWAS
CACKERAS
Laguna de Leon or Lake Lindiri
Plain of Leon
Granada
LAGUNA DE NICARAGUA
la Trinidad
St. Juan
Puerto de St. Juan
GOLFO DEL PAPAGAYO
Pta. de Sta. Catherina
Ensenada y Puerto de Velas
COSTA RICA
CHOMES
Nicoya
Ensenada de Nicoya or GOLFO DE LAS SALINAS
Cabo Blanco
Puerto de la Herradura
Punta de la Herradura
OR THE GREAT SOUTH SEA
92.35
91.35
90.35
89.35
88.35 Longitude W. from London
87.35
86.35
85.35
84.35

JAMAICA
KINGSTON
SPANISH TOWN
Port Royal
The Blue Mountains
NEGRIL by South
Pedro Bluff
POINT MORANT or East End
Morant Keys called by the Spaniards las Ranas the Frogs
LA BIVORA or PEDRO SHOALS according to the Surveys of the Spanish Pilots in 1727 and 1750
El Cascabel or the Rattle Snake
the Horse Shoe
la Sola or Portland Rock
Pedro Shoals
Savanna or West Key
East Key
14 12 Fine White Sand
a Dry Sand Bank about a Mile in Length seen by Capt. Joseph Maud. May 21st. 1757.
Misteriosa according to the Spanish Draughts
Santanilla or SWANS ISLANDS, whence Ships from Jamaica take their departure for the Moskito Shore or the Bay of Honduras.
SERRANILLA Little Known
Gallions Track from Cartagena to Havana
Baxo Nuero Called by the English The New Boar
Hard Sandy Ground
Sandy Key
Baxo del Comboy by the English the Bugles
Pracel
a Rock above Water
Serrana alias The English Bank called also Pearl Islands
Quita Sueño called by the Bayman
the Hobbies or Carrattasca Shoals called by the Spaniards Yalas Viciosas
the Caymans
CAPE GRACIAS A DIOS
FALSE CAPE
MOSKITO KINGS PART
Sweet Edinburgh Keys
Mosquito Bank
Western Reef
Eastern Reef
Ned Thomas's Shoals
Old Providence
St. Catalina
Roncador
Mosquitos vulgo Musketeers
St. Andres
E.S.E. Keys
Albuquerque or S.S.W. Keys
Pearl Key Lagoon only 3 or 4 Feet Water
Pearl Keys
Moskito Keys
Kings Keys
Little Corn Island full of tall Cocoa-nut Trees
Great Corn Island or Ia. de Manglares, where plenty of good fresh Water may be found by digging small holes in the Sand
a Rock above Water
Blewfields Bluff
Blewfields or Hone Sound
Entrance into Blewfields
very Regular Soundings
Soft Mud
Ramas
Punta de St. Juan
Baxo de la Madalena very Doubtfull
N
S
E
W
NbyE
NNE
NEbyN
NE
NEbyE
ENE
EbyN
EbyS
ESE
SEbyE
SE
SEbyS
SSE
SbyE
SbyW
SSW
SWbyS
SW
SWbyW
WSW
WbyS
WbyN
WNW
NWbyW
NW
NWbyN
NNW
NbyW
Ancient Track of the Galleons from Carthagena & Portobello & back again
CARTAGENA
Yslas y Baxo de San Bernardo
GOLFO DE MOROSQUILLO
ISLES SAN BLAS SAMBALLAS ISLANDS of the English Sailors
Yslas de Sagua
Yaslas Mulatas
Punta de San Blas
DARIEN
ISTHMUS
Laguna de Chiriqui
Bahia del Almirante
BOCATOROS
COSTA RICA
VERAGUA
BURICAS
Pa. de Buricas
ENSENADA de NATA y LA VILLA
Punta Mala
Punta de Yguera
Morro de Puercos
COYBA
Quicara or Guarr
BAY OF PANAMA
YSLAS DEL REY
GOLFO DE SAN MIGUEL del Ballano
Cabo de S. Lorenzo
Punta de Garachine
Puerto de Pinas
GULF OF DARIEN
Tortugilla
Tatabe
7 Degs. 40. E. Variation
83.35
82.35
81.35
80.35
79.35 Longitude W from London
78.35
77.35
76.35
30M

Observation

An Engineer has lately proposed to the Court of Spain, to Open a Water Communication between the Bay of Panama, and the Gulf of Mexico (i.e. between the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans) by means of a Canal of 7 or 8 Leagues in length, dug from Rio Grande near Panama, to Rio de Chagres, or from Rio del Caymito, to the Embarcadero of Rio de la Trinidad which falls into Rio de Chagres. This very ingenious and useful project has been discountenanced by the Spanish Cabinet.

WINDWARD
HISPANIOLA or
PLAIN of S. DOMINGO
S. Domingo
Cabo Raphael
Cabo del Engaño or Cape Dean
Cape Caucedo
I. S. Catherina
Saona
Higuey Bay
la Mona
Cabo Rojo
GUANABA or LA GONAVE
les Caymites
Cap Donna Marie
Navaza
Cap de la Beata
Beata Iland
Alta Vela
False Cape
Fathoms Bank
Fathoms Bank
Dry Rocks
La Vela
Vigia
Ancient Track of the Galleons from Old Spain to Cartagena
LEEWARD
Orua or Aruba
CURAÇAO
Little Curaçao
West Hook
Buen-aire or Bonair
Little Bonair
South Salt Pans
South Point
Cabo Falso
Cº de Chichibacoa
CABO DE LA VELA
Bahia Honda
Guaxiros
Sierras de Azeite
Caribes
Costa de
ZAPARAS
White Coast
Cº de la Aguja
S. MARTHA
Sierra Nevada of S. Martha
Snowy Mountains
Sugar Loaf
Rio de la Hacha
Cabo de San Roman
GOLFO DE VENEZUELA
Paraguana
Golfo de Coro
Coro
GOLFO TRISTE
Pᵗᵃ de Tucaras
Puerto Cabello
S. Juan
Tocuyo
GIRAHARAS
LLANOS DE CARORA
Carora
SANTA MARTHA
VENEZUELA
NEW GRANADA
Rio Grande de la Madalena
Monpox
Tenerife
Tamalameque
Ocana
Ciudad de los Reyes
Valle de Upar
Maracaybo
el Tablazo
LAGUNA DE MARACAYBO
Gibraltar
LOS LLANOS or the Plains
Quiriquires
BOBURES
MOTILONES
Carates
Valle de Ambrosio
Cucuta
Valle de Embaradero
la Grita
Merida
Corpus Christi
TIMOTES
Trujillo
Cuicas
Barquicimeto
Nirvas
Varinas
COJONES
R. Apure
Long. W. from London
75.35
74.35
73.35
72.35
71.35
70.35
69.35
68.35
67.35

CARIBBEE ISLANDS NAMED BY THE FRENCH, SPANIARDS, DUTCH, &c. ANTILLAS AND WINDWARD ISLANDS
LEEWARD ISLANDS according to the English
ISLANDS of the Spaniards
THE VIRGIN ISLANDS
CARIBBEAN SEA
WESTERN OR ATLANTIC OCEAN
PORTO RICO
BIEQUE or Crab Island Desert & Claimed by the Spaniards
S.t CROIX or Santa Cruz
Anegada
Sombrero Hat I.
VIRGIN GORDA
Spanish Town English
Anguilla English
S.t MARTIN's Dutch & French
S.t BARTHOLEMEW Swedish
Barbuda English
Saba Dutch
S.t Eustatia
S.t CHRISTOPHER Commonly S.t Kitts English
Nevis E.
ANTIGUA English
Redondo
Montserrat English
GALLEONS CHANNEL
Desseada called by the French la Desirade French
GUADALOUPE French
Marygalante French
the Saints French
DOMINICA English
Charlotte Town
MARTINICO French
S.t LUCIA French
BARBADOS
S.t VINCENT English
THE GRENADINES
Becouya
Cannawan
Union
Cariouwacou
GRENADA English
Grenada Bank
Bank of Aves or Birds Island Low & Sandy Without any Trees
Soundings taken by the Toulouse French Man of War in 1720
Former Track of the Galleons from Old Spain to Cartagena
Yas de Aves
Rocca
Orchilla Low and Flat
Ysla Blanca
los Hermanos or the Brothers called by the Dutch the Seven Days
los Testigos
LA MARGARITA
los Frayles
Green Bank
Tortuga Salada or Salt Tortuga
Cubagua
Cape Codera or Quadera
Cape Three Points
TRINIDAD CHANNEL
Little Tabago
TABAGO French
Galleons Passage
Dragons Mouths
ISLE OF TRINIDAD
GULF OF PARIA
Serpents Mouth
the Devils Island
CARACAS
CUMANA
GULF OF CARIACO
PARIA
S.t Felipe de Austria
ORINOCO ISLANDS Whose Number and Detail are Unknown They are Overflowed Almost all the Year and Covered with Palm trees among the Branches of which The Guaraunas or The Hivitivas Build their Huts.
Mountains of Cumana
in the rainy Seasons these Plains are overflowd
LOS LLANOS or THE PLAINS
GREAT MOUTH OF RIO ORINOCO
Cape Barima
Waroo
Aeri Branch
S. Thome de Guayana
Ancient Guayana destroyed by the Dutch in 1579
Narrows & Rapid of Camisetta where the Tide Ends
Mission of S.t Antonio
Ancient Lake Cassipa
RIO ORINOCO
R. Apure
R. Caroni
ARAWACAS
GUAYANAS
NEW CUMANA
GUAYANA
C. Nassau
Middelburg
Marine Leagues 20 in a Degree
Longitude West from London
66
65
64
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